

English 100



50

فعل شاذ في اللغة الإنجليزية

من المعروف أن الأفعال وتصاريفها هي أحد أهم القواعد في اللغة الإنجليزية، وليست كل الأفعال نظامية وتنطبق عليها قاعدة التحويل للماضي أو التصريف الثالث بإضافة *.ed*. لذلك سنعرفكم في كتيبنا على (50 فعلاً شاذاً في اللغة الإنجليزية) وتصاريفها في الماضي والتصريف الثالث.



| الفعل في المصدر | ترجمته | التصريف الثاني (الماضي)) | التصريف الثالث (المبني للمجهول) |
|-----------------|--------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Say | يقول | Said | Said |
| Make | يصنع | Made | Made |
| Go | يذهب | Went | Gone |
| Take | يأخذ | Took | Taken |
| Come | يأتي | Came | Come |
| See | يرى | Saw | Seen |
| Know | يعلم | Knew | Known |
| Get | يحصل | Got | Gotten / got |

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Give | يعطي | Gave | Given |
| Find | يجد | Found | Found |
| Think | يفكر | Thought | Thought |
| Tell | يخبر | Told | Told |
| Become | يصبح | Became | Become |
| Show | يعرض - يبين | Showed | Shown |
| Leave | يفادر | Left | Left |
| Feel | يشعر | Felt | Felt |
| Put | يضع | Put | Put |

| | | | |
|--------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Bring | يحضّر | Brought | Brought |
| Begin | يبدأ | Began | Begun |
| Keep | يحتفظ - يبقي | Kept | Kept |
| Hold | يعلق - يحمل - يمسك | Held | Held |
| Write | يكتب | Wrote | Written |
| Stand | يقف - يفهم - يتحمل | Stood | Stood |
| Hear | يسمع | Heard | Heard |
| Let | يسمح | Let | Let |
| Mean | يعني - يقصد | Meant | Meant |



| | | | |
|--------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Set | يضبط | Set | Set |
| Meet | يلتقي | Met | Met |
| Run | يركض | Ran | Run |
| Pay | يدفع | Paid | Paid |
| Sit | يجلس | Sat | Sat |
| Speak | يتحدث | Spoke | Spoken |
| Lie | يضطجع | Lay | Lain |
| Lead | يؤدي - يقود | Led | Led |
| Read | يقراً | Read | Read |

| | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Grow | ينمو | Grew | Grown |
| Lose | يخسر - يضيع | Lost | Lost |
| Fall | يقع | Fell | Fallen |
| Send | يرسل | Sent | Sent |
| Build | يبني | Built | Built |
| Understand | يفهم | Understood | Understood |
| Draw | يرسم | Drew | Drawn |
| Break | يكسر | Broke | Broken |
| Spend | ينفق | Spent | Spent |



| | | | |
|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cut | يقطع | Cut | Cut |
| Rise | يرتفع - تشرق | Rose | Risen |
| Drive | (يقود) السيارة | Drove | Driven |
| Buy | يشترى | Bought | Bought |
| Wear | يلبس | Wore | Worn |
| Choose | يختار | Chose | Chosen |